SPECIAL DOUBLES After Overcall: Penalty	NOTRUMP OVERCALLS Direct:toSystems on	NAMES	
Negative□ thruMaximal□	Conv.□to	GENERAL APPROACH	
Support: Dbl. ☐ thruRedbl ☐ Card-showing ☐ Min. Offshape T/O ☐	Jump to 2NT: Minors 2 Lowest Conv. DEFENSE VS NOTRUMP	VERY LIGHT: Openings□ 3rd Hand□ Overcalls□ Preempts□	
SIMPLE OVERCALL 1 leveltoHCP (usually) often 4 cards very light style Responses New Suit: Forcing NFConst NF Jump Raise: Forcing Inv. Weak	vs:	NOTRUMP OPENING 1NT to 3 ♣ to 3 ♦ 5-card Major common □ 3 ♥ System on over 2 ♣ Stayman □ Puppet □ 2 ◆ Transfer to ♥ □ 4 ◆ , 4 ♥ Transfer to ♥ □	Puppet Stayman Transfer Responses: Jacoby Texas
JUMP OVERCALL Strong□ Intermediate□ Weak□ ———————————————————————————————————	OVER OPP'S T/O DOUBLE New Suit Forcing: 1 level □ 2 level □ Jump Shift: Forcing □ Inv. □ Weak □ Redouble implies no fit □	Forcing Stayman ☐ Smolen ☐ 2 ♥ Transfer to ♠ ☐ Lebensohl ☐ (denies) Conventional NT Openings
OPENING PREEMPTS Sound Light Very Light	2NT Over Limit+ Limit Weak	MAJOR OPENING	MINOR OPENING
3/4-bids	Majors	Expected Min. Length 4 5 1st/2nd	Expected Min. Length 4 3 0–2 Conv
OVER: Minor Major Natural	After Overcall: Force □ Inv. □ Weak □ After Overcall: Force □ Inv. □ Weak □ Conv. Raise: 2NT □ 3NT □ Splinter □ Forcing Raise: J/S in other minor Single raise □ Other: □ INT: Forcing □ Semi-forcing □ Frequently bypass 4+♦ □		Double Raise: Force ☐ Inv. ☐ Weak ☐ After Overcall: Force ☐ Inv. ☐ Weak ☐ Forcing Raise: J/S in other minor ☐ Single raise ☐ Other: Frequently bypass 4+♦ ☐
vs Interference: DOPI DEPO Level: ROPI		2NT: Forcing□ Inv.□to 3NT:to	1NT/1♣to 2NT Forcing□ Inv.□to
LEADS (circle card led, if not in bold) DEFENSIVE CARDING		Drury□: Reverse□ 2-Way□ Fit□ Other:	3NT:to Other
x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x	np x Standard:		SCRIBE RESPONSES/REBIDS
K Q x K J T x A J T 9 A T 9 Q J x K T 9 x K Q J x K Q T J T 9 Q T 9 x Q J T x Q T 9	X Upside-Down: count	2 toHCP Natural: Weak Intermediate Strong 2 toHCP	Conv. 2NT Force New Suit NF
KQT9 JT9x T9x	FIRST DISCARD	Natural: Weak Intermediate Strong ☐	Conv. 2NT Force New Suit NF
LENGTH LEADS: 4th Best vs SUITS□ vs NT 3rd/5th Best vs SUITS□ vs NT Attitude vs NT		2	
Primary signal to partner's lead Attitude Count Suit preference SPECIAL CARDING	Smith Echo Trump Suit Pref. Foster Echo	Weak Jump Shifts: In Comp. ☐ Not in 4th Suit Forcing: 1 Rd. ☐ Game ☐	Comp.